



## References

The marine planning team have continuously been reviewing available evidence and keeping up to date with issues in the east marine plan areas. To prepare for the Issues with Supporting Evidence stage in plan making, the team conducted a horizon scanning exercise and identified three priority issues, challenges, and opportunities within marine planning policy areas. The evidence to support the issues, challenges and opportunities are listed below. If you have any additional or alternative evidence sources, please upload these to the relevant sector.

### Cross border

1. Department for Environment, Food & Rural Affairs et al., 2019. Guidance: A coastal concordat for England (revised: December 2019). Accessed via [A coastal concordat for England \(revised: December 2019\) - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](#) on 29/05/2024.
2. European Union Committee. The North Sea under pressure: is regional marine co-operation the answer? Accessed via [House of Lords - The North Sea under pressure: is regional marine co-operation the answer? - European Union Committee \(parliament.uk\)](#) on 29/05/2024.
3. Peschko, V., Schwemmer, H., Mercker, M. et al, 2024. Cumulative effects of offshore wind farms on common guillemots (*Uria aalge*) in the southern North Sea - climate versus biodiversity? *Biodiversity and Conservation*, 33, pp. 949 – 970. Accessed via [Cumulative effects of offshore wind farms on common guillemots \(Uria aalge\) in the southern North Sea - climate versus biodiversity? | Biodiversity and Conservation \(springer.com\)](#) on 29/05/2024.

### Employment

1. News Article: BBC News, 2023. Seaside town chosen as base for offshore wind firm. Accessed via [Seaside town chosen as base for offshore wind firm - BBC News](#) on 29/05/2024.\*
2. Department for Energy Security and Net Zero, 2024. Civil Nuclear: Roadmap to 2050. Accessed via [Civil nuclear: roadmap to 2050 - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](#) on 29/05/2024.
3. Pragmatix Advisory, 2023. Communities on the edge: Assessing the need for Levelling Up in England's coastal authorities. Access via [Communities on the Edge - Coastal Communities](#) on 29/05/2024.

### Access

1. Online resource: OneHome, English communities most under threat from coastal erosion by 2100 – mapped. Information available



via <https://onehome.org.uk/campaign/campaigns/coast/interactive-map/#map>, accessed on 24/05/2024.

2. News article: Eastern Daily Press, 2022. What happens when the Norfolk Coast Path falls into the sea? Accessed via [What happens when the Norfolk Coast Path falls into the sea? | Eastern Daily Press \(edp24.co.uk\)](#) on 29/05/2024.\*
3. Natural England, 2024. A narrative review of reviews of nature exposure and human health and well-being in the UK, NEER030. Accessed via [NEER030 A narrative review of reviews of nature exposure and human health and well-being in the UK - NEER030 \(naturalengland.org.uk\)](#) on 29/05/2024.

### **Defence**

1. Department for Environment, Food & Rural Affairs, 2011. UK Marine Policy Statement. Accessed via [www.gov.uk/government/publications/uk-marine-policy-statement](http://www.gov.uk/government/publications/uk-marine-policy-statement) on 24/05/2024.
2. Marine Spatial Prioritisation Programme (currently not available).
3. HM Government, 2023. Integrated Review Refresh 2023: Responding to a more contested and volatile world. Accessed via [Integrated Review Refresh 2023: Responding to a more contested and volatile world - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](#) on 29/05/2024.

### **Fisheries**

1. ABPmer, 2017. Displacement of Fishing Effort from Marine Protected Areas, ABPmer Report No. R.2790. Commissioned Reports, Number 241. York. Accessed via <https://publications.naturalengland.org.uk/publication/5674265573064704> on 24/05/2024.
2. Natural England and Marine Management Organisation, 2024. MMO 1277: Study into the engagement experiences and opportunities for fishers, fisheries management and marine conservation staff. Accessed via [Engagement experiences {1277} - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](#) on 29/05/2024.
3. Marine Management Organisation, 2023. National Statistics, Section 1 – Fleet. Accessed via [Section 1 - Fleet - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](#) on 29/05/2024.

### **Tourism and Recreation**

1. Marine Management Organisation, 2024. A pilot for using the five capitals approach for marine plan development in the East of England (MMO1336). Accessed via [www.gov.uk/government/publications/carrying-capacity-mmo1336](http://www.gov.uk/government/publications/carrying-capacity-mmo1336) on 24/05/2024.



2. England Coast, 2022. Coastal Tourism Business Survey 2022 Wave 3 results. Accessed via [Coastal Tourism Business Survey, England - The impact of Covid-19 | National Coastal Tourism Academy](#) on 29/05/2024.
3. Department for Digital, culture, Media and Sport, 2021. The Tourism Recovery Plan. Accessed via [Tourism Recovery Plan - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](#) on 29/05/2024.

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3. Marine Management Organisation, 2018. Evidence requirement R090 – Impacts of non-licensable activities on Marine Protected Areas. Accessed via [Evidence requirement R090 – Impacts of non-licensable activities on Marine Protected Areas - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](#) on 29/05/2024.

### **Knowledge and understanding**

1. Emmins, N, et al., 2023. Communities on the edge: Assessing the need for Levelling Up in England's coastal authorities. Accessed via [www.coastalcommunities.co.uk/knowledge-base/category/reports/communities-on-the-edge](#) and links therein on 24/05/2024.
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2. Marine Management Organisation, 2014. Seascape character area assessment: East Inshore and East Offshore marine plan areas. Accessed via [East marine plan areas: Seascape character assessment - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](#) on 29/05/2024. *To be updated with a new seascape assessment in due course.*



3. Marine Management Organisation, in preparation. East Seascapes (MMO1369).

\*It is noted that these webpages and news articles are useful sources to identify issues, but these do not constitute robust evidence. Please provide alternative robust evidence sources, as described in the What is evidence? section of this survey, where possible.